

SCORE

Algebra

With Classified
answer book

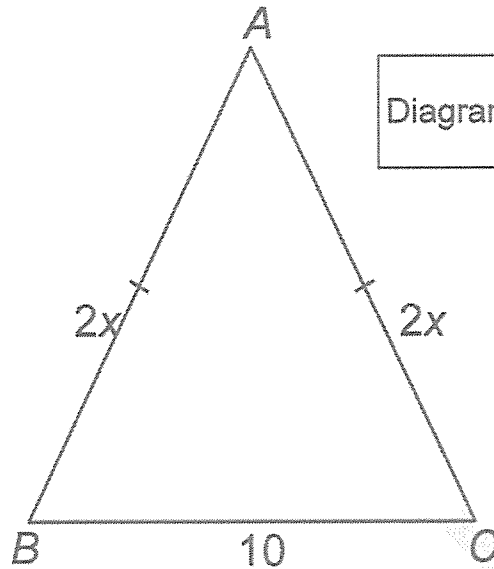
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9- Forming and Solving Equations

1.



In the diagram, all measurements are in centimetres.

ABC is an isosceles triangle.

$$AB = 2x$$

$$AC = 2x$$

$$BC = 10$$

- (a) Find an expression, in terms of x , for the **perimeter** of the triangle.
Simplify your expression.

.....

The perimeter of the triangle is 34 cm.

- (b) Find the value of x .

$x =$

2.

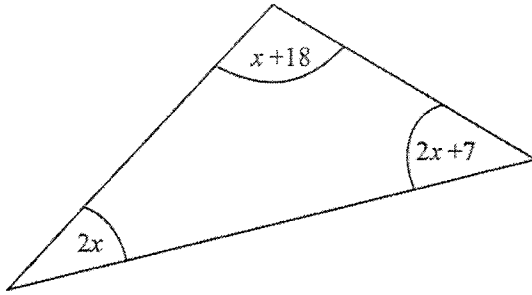


Diagram
NOT
accurately
drawn

The sizes of the angles, in degrees, of the triangle are

$$2x + 7$$

$$2x$$

$$x + 18$$

(a) Use this information to write down an equation in terms of x .

.....

(b) Use your answer to part (a) to work out the value of x .

$$x = \text{.....}$$

3.

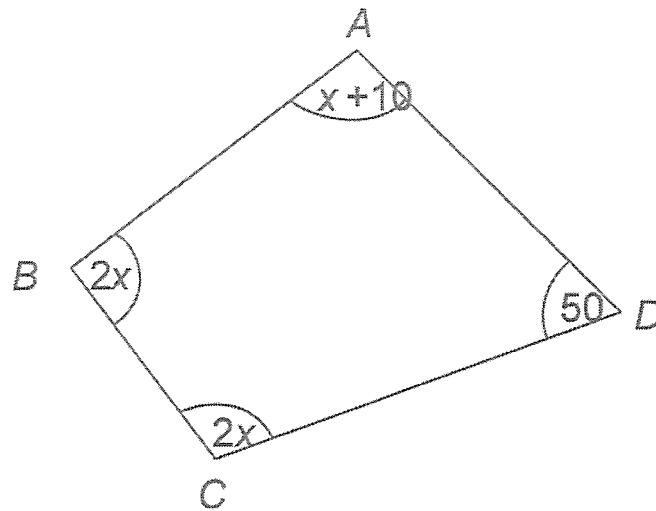


Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

In this quadrilateral, the sizes of the angles, in degrees, are

$x + 10$
 $2x$
 $2x$
 50

(a) Use this information to write down an equation in terms of x .

(b) Work out the value of x

$x =$

4. The perimeter of this triangle is 19 cm.
All lengths on the diagram are in centimetres.

Work out the value of t .

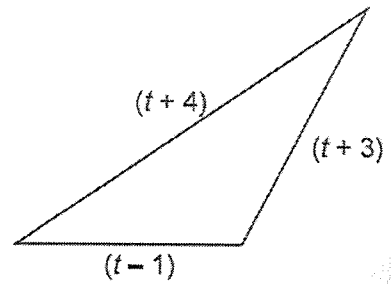


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

$t = \dots\dots\dots$

5.

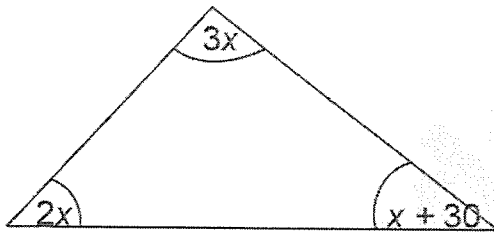


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

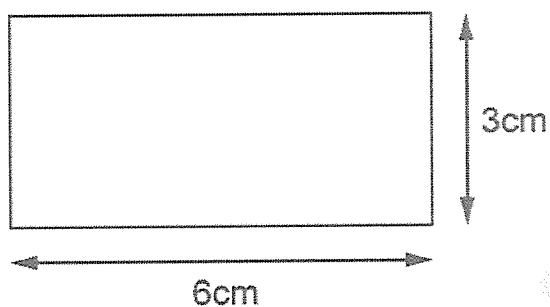
The diagram shows a triangle.
The sizes of the angles, in degrees, are

- $3x$
- $2x$
- $x + 30$

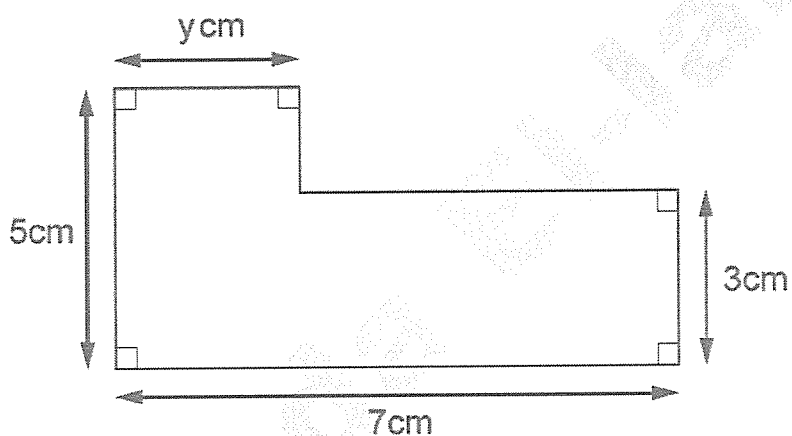
Work out the value of x .

$x = \dots\dots\dots$

6. The area of this rectangle is 18cm^2 . The perimeter is 18cm .
The values are equal.



What value of y makes the area and perimeter of this L-shape equal in value?

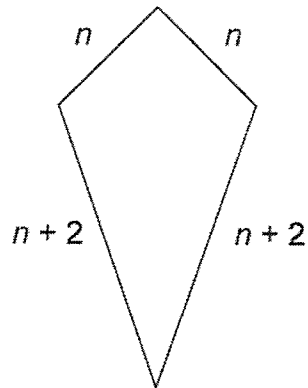


Not drawn accurately

$y =$ _____

7. The diagram shows a kite.

The side lengths are in centimetres.



Not drawn accurately

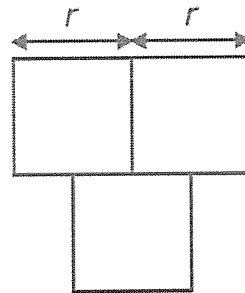
(a) When $n = 9$, what is the perimeter of the kite?

_____ cm

(b) When the perimeter of the kite is 100 cm, what is the value of n ?

$n =$ _____

8. Look at this diagram of three identical squares with sides length r



- (a) Write an expression in terms of r for the total area of the three squares.

.....

- (b) Write an expression in terms of r for the area of a circle with radius r

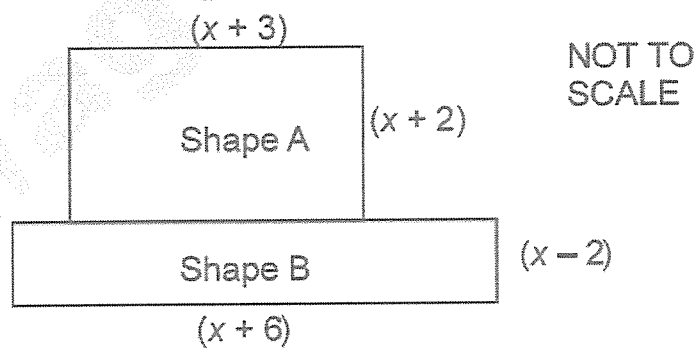
.....

9. Two different rectangles are joined together to make a compound shape.

Shape A has a length of $(x + 3)$ and a width of $(x + 2)$.

Shape B has a length of $(x + 6)$ and a width of $(x - 2)$.

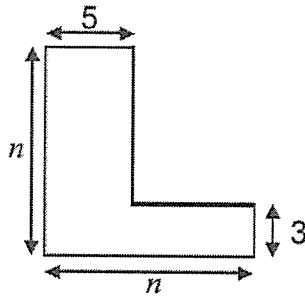
All measurements are in centimetres.



Find an expression for the area of the compound shape in cm^2 .

Give your answer in the form $ax^2 + bx + c$.

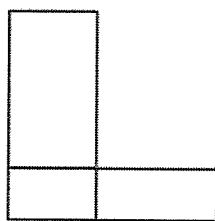
10. Four pupils want to find the area of this shape.



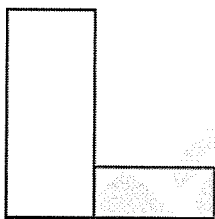
They each draw a different diagram and write a different expression for the area.

Draw an arrow from each diagram to the expression that it represents.

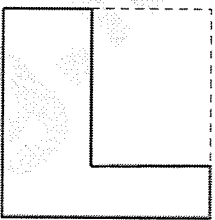
The first is done for you.



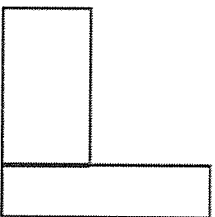
$$3(n - 5) + 5n$$



$$5(n - 3) + 3n$$



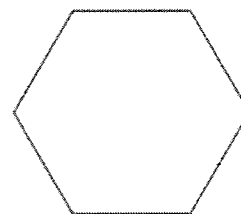
$$5(n - 3) + 3(n - 5) + 15$$



$$n^2 - (n - 3)(n - 5)$$

11. (a) The perimeter of a regular hexagon is $42a + 18$

Write an expression for the length of one of its sides.



(b) The perimeter of a different regular polygon is $75b - 20$

The length of one of its sides is $15b - 4$

How many sides does this regular polygon have?

(c) The perimeter of a square is $4(c - 9)$

Find the perimeter of the square when $c = 15$
